=> d his

(FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 11:50:46 ON 04 DEC 2000)

| FILE | 'HCAPLUS' ENTERED AT 11:50:54 C | N 04 DEC 2000 |
|--|--|--|
| L1 | 13 S LIQUID PHASE CARRIER | |
| L2 | 2 S NUCLEIC ACID SOLUTION E | PHASE SYNTHESIS |
| L3 | 1 S L2 NOT L1 | |
| L4 | 422 S SOLUTION PHASE (3W) SYNTH | ESIS |
| L5 | 1 S SOLUTION PHASE BIOPOLYM | ER SYNTHESIS |
| L6 | 0 S L5 NOT L1 | |
| L7 | 87 S SOLUTION PHASE (4A) SYNTH | ESIS(4A) (BIOPOLYMER OR BIO POLYMER |
| OR | | |
| T8 | 77 S (PREPAR? OR MANUF? OR E | RODUC?) AND L7 |
| L9 | 87 S SYNTHES? AND L7 | · |
| L10 | 426 S (L1 OR L2 OR L4)(6A)(PF | EPAR? OR MANUF? OR PRODUC? OR |
| SYNTHES? | | |
| L11 | 79 S L7 AND L10 | |
| | | |
| FILE | 'WPIDS' ENTERED AT 12:05:04 ON | 04 DEC 2000 |
| L12 | 14 S L11 | |
| L5 L6 L7 OR L8 L9 L10 SYNTHES? L11 | 1 S SOLUTION PHASE BIOPOLYM 0 S L5 NOT L1 87 S SOLUTION PHASE (4A) SYNTH 77 S (PREPAR? OR MANUF? OR E 87 S SYNTHES? AND L7 426 S (L1 OR L2 OR L4) (6A) (PE 79 S L7 AND L10 'WPIDS' ENTERED AT 12:05:04 ON | ER SYNTHESIS ESIS(4A)(BIOPOLYMER OR BIO POLYMER PRODUC?) AND L7 EPAR? OR MANUF? OR PRODUC? OR |

=> D BIB ABS 1-13

```
L1
      ANSWER 1 OF 13 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS
ΑN
      2000:628342 HCAPLUS
DN
      133:225376
ΤI
      An efficient method for subsurface treatments, including squeeze
      treatments
IN
      Price, Ronald L.; Eden, Robert; Gaber, Bruce P.
PΑ
      The United States of America, as Represented by the Secretary of the
Navy,
SO
      PCT Int. Appl., 26 pp.
      CODEN: PIXXD2
DT
      Patent
LA
      English
FAN.CNT 1
                          KIND
      PATENT NO.
                                 DATE
                                                   APPLICATION NO. DATE
                                 _____
                                                   -----
                                                WO 2000-US5697 20000303
PΙ
      WO 2000052301 A1
                                 20000908
          W: AE, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CR, CU,
               CZ, DE, DK, DM, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM
          RW: GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW, AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG
PRAI US 1999-122967
                          19990303
      A method for delivering encapsulated materials to a subsurface
      environment, for the treatment of the subsurface environment, has the
      steps of: (a) loading the lumen of hollow microtubules with an active
      agent selected for treating the subsurface environment, where the hollow
      microtubules are compatible with the subsurface environment; and (b)
      administering the hollow microtubules to the subsurface environment,
      permitting the controlled release of the active agent into the subsurface
      environment. This method may be practiced using a slurry of hollow microtubules, where the lumen of these microtubules is loaded with an
      agent for the treatment of petroleum well environments, and where these
      loaded microtubules are dispersed in a liq. phase
      carrier selected from aq. carriers, non-aq. carriers, and
      emulsions of aq. and non-aq. materials. This method may also be
      using a pill made of a consolidated mass of tubules loaded with one or
      more active agents, typically bound with a binder.
RE.CNT 3
RE
(1) Pardue; US 5018577 A 1991 HCAPLUS
(2) Price; US 5492696 A 1996
(3) Price; US 5651976 A 1997
L1
      ANSWER 2 OF 13 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS
AN
      1999:708779 HCAPLUS
DN
      131:351620
TI
      Solution phase biopolymer synthesis of oligodeoxyribonucleotides using
                       Searched by John Dantzman 703-308-4488
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WILSON 09/484484 Page 3

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multifunctional liq. phase carriers
      Koster, Hubert; Worl, Ralf
IN
PA
      USA
SO
      PCT Int. Appl., 88 pp.
      CODEN: PIXXD2
DT
      Patent
      English
LA
FAN.CNT 1
      PATENT NO.
                         KIND DATE
                                                                      DATE
                                                  APPLICATION NO.
                          ____
                                -----
      WO 9955718
                          A2
                                 19991104
                                                  WO 1999-US8939
                                                                      19990426
PΙ
      WO 9955718
                          А3
                                19991216
          W: AE, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CU, CZ,
               DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU,
               TJ, TM
          RW: GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SL, SZ, UG, ZW, AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK,
               ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG
      AU 9936643
                          A1 19991116
                                                 AU 1999-36643
                                                                      19990426
PRAI US 1998-67337
                          19980427
      WO 1999-US8939
                         19990426
      Multifunctional liq. phase carriers (LPCs)
AB
      and methods of using LPCs for the prepn. of biopolymers are provided.
The
      LPCs are highly sym. compds. that possess more than two points of
      attachment for biopolymer synthesis. The LPCs have the formula Sp(X1)n,
      where Sp is a highly sym. moiety such that all X1 groups are equiv. X1
is
      a functional group that is suitable for biopolymer synthesis, including
      OH, SH, NH2, COOH and the like. Biopolymers that may be produced using
     the methods provided include oligonucleotides, peptides, protein nucleic acids (PNAs) and oligosaccharides. Analogs of the biopolymers may also
be
      prepd. using the methods. Thus decamer d(GACCGGCAGT) was prepd. using
      multifunctional liq. phase carriers.
      ANSWER 3 OF 13 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS
L1
      1999:176582 HCAPLUS
ΑN
DN
      131:5469
ΤI
      The use of liquid phase carriers for large
      scale oligodeoxyribonucleotide synthesis in solution via phosphoramidite
      chemistry
ΑU
      Worl, Ralf; Koster, Hubert
      Faculty of Chemistry, Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology,
CS
      University of Hamburg, Hamburg, D-20146, Germany
      Tetrahedron (1999), 55(10), 2957-2972
SO
      CODEN: TETRAB; ISSN: 0040-4020
      Elsevier Science Ltd.
PB
DT
      Journal
LA
      English
GI
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Nucleoside derivs. coupled to a multifunctional highly sym. primary amine ΑB I (R = 3'-O-thymidine) built the fundamental of a convenient method for large scale oligodeoxyribonucleotide synthesis in soln. The basic purifn.

for the fast isolation of intermediates is obtained by gel permeation chromatog. Monomer and dimer phosphoramidites are used for the prepn. of short oligodeoxyribonucleotides. Total cycle yields between 81 and 95 % and av. cycle yields of 87 % were obtained. MALDI-TOF-mass spectrometry was used for the anal. of the fully protected intermediates during synthesis.

RE.CNT 21

RE

- (1) Beaucage, S; Tetrahedron 1992, V48(12), P2223 HCAPLUS (2) Beaucage, S; Tetrahedron 1993, V49(10), P1925 HCAPLUS
- (3) Beaucage, S; Tetrahedron 1993, V49(28), P6123 HCAPLUS
- (4) Brown, E; Methods Enzymol 1979, V68, P109 HCAPLUS
- (5) Cusack, N; Tetrahedron Lett 1973, P2209 HCAPLUS
- ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
- ANSWER 4 OF 13 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS L1
- 1999:176579 HCAPLUS AN
- 130:267701 DN
- Synthesis of new liquid phase carriers for TΙ use in large scale oligodeoxyribonucleotide synthesis in solution
- Worl, Ralf; Koster, Hubert ΑU
- Faculty of Chemistry, Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, CS University of Hamburg, Hamburg, D-20146, Germany
- Tetrahedron (1999), 55(10), 2941-2956 SO CODEN: TETRAB; ISSN: 0040-4020
- PΒ Elsevier Science Ltd.
- DT Journal
- English LA

GΙ

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{CO-NH-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{-NH}_2 \\ \\ \text{H}_2\text{N-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{-NH-CO} \\ \end{array}$$

AB The synthesis of multifunctional sym. primary amines, e.g. I, and the covalent binding of 5'-0-dimethoxytrityl-deoxynucleoside derivs. to their Searched by John Dantzman 703-308-4488

amino groups is described. Different strategies for dedimethoxytritylation including the use of strong acidic ion exchangers or protic acids and modified silica gels and/or gel permeation chromatog. are developed. The resulting liq. phase carriers are suitable for large scale oligodeoxyribonucleotide synthesis in soln. using phosphoramidites and gel permeation chromatog. for fast isolation of intermediates. RE.CNT 32 RE (3) Beaucage, S; Tetrahedron 1992, V48, P2223 HCAPLUS
(4) Beaucage, S; Tetrahedron 1993, V49, P1925 HCAPLUS
(5) Beaucage, S; Tetrahedron 1993, V49, P6123 HCAPLUS (6) Beaucage, S; Tetrahedron Lett 1981, V22, P1859 HCAPLUS (7) Beck, S; Anal Chem 1990, V62, P2258 HCAPLUS ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT L1ANSWER 5 OF 13 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS 1996:322063 HCAPLUS AN DN 125:22878 ΤI Carrier lifetimes in n-type HgCdTe ΑU Capper, P. CS GEC-Marconi Infra-Red, Southampton/Hants., SO9 7QG, UK SO EMIS Datarev. Ser. (1994), 10(Properties of Narrow Gap Cadmium-Based Compounds), 227-232 CODEN: EDSEE3; ISSN: 0950-1398 DTJournal; General Review LA English AB A review with 56 refs. The topics include the results for LPE, VPE, and MBE grown material. L1ANSWER 6 OF 13 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS AN 1984:595181 HCAPLUS DN 101:195181 Cyclohexane as a liquid phase carrier in ΤI hydrogen storage and transport Cacciola, G.; Giordano, N.; Restuccia, G. CNR, Pistunina, 98013, Italy ΑU CS Int. J. Hydrogen Energy (1984), 9(5), 411-19 SO CODEN: IJHEDX; ISSN: 0360-3199 DT Journal English LΑ Full reversibility for the (de)hydrogenation of cyclohexane Cy AB [110-82-7], in the presence of a proper catalyst was proven. The round-trip efficiency for a closed cycle to store H amts. to .apprx.98%, provided it is possible to recover the exothermic reaction heat. From economic evaluation, in spite of heat penalties and losses, systems based on the reversible Cy $(de) \dot{h} y drogenation$ process are more advantageous than conventional ones, esp. because of the low cost of materials storage and high H d./unit vol. (0.056 g H/cm3 (Cy)liq.). Most important, the system provides a safe and simple means for H transport over any desirable distance, the carrier being in a liq. phase. ANSWER 7 OF 13 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS

- L1
- AN 1983:422843 HCAPLUS
- DN 99:22843
- ΤI Purification orientated synthesis of oligodeoxynucleotides in solution
- Biernat, J.; Wolter, A.; Koester, H. ΑU

Searched by John Dantzman 703-308-4488

- CS Inst. Org. Chem. Biochem., Univ. Hamburg, Hamburg, D-2000, Fed. Rep. Ger. SO Tetrahedron Lett. (1983), 24(8), 751-4
 - CODEN: TELEAY; ISSN: 0040-4039
- DT Journal
- LA English

GI

- AB A liq.-phase carrier I for stepwise build up of oligodeoxynucleotides in soln. was prepd. by condensation reaction of (4-MeOC6H4)2C(C6H4OH-3)OH with [ClCO(CH2)3]2, followed by chlorination with AcCl. Tritylation of thymidine-3'-2-chlorophenyl-2,2,2-trichloroethylphosphate with I gave 70% of the corresponding, fully protected nucleotide (2 mol nucleotide/1 mol liq.-phase carrier). The F3CCH2 protecting groups of this nucleotide were removed, and the resulting deprotected nucleotide was condensed with further protected nucleotides. Total time for a condensation/purifn. cycle was 4 h. In this way d(TTTATT) and d(TTTATTCCT) were prepd.
- L1 ANSWER 8 OF 13 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS
- AN 1982:600748 HCAPLUS
- DN 97:200748
- TI Cyclohexane as a liquid phase carrier in hydrogen storage and transport
- AU Cacciola, G.; Giordano, N.
- CS Processi Chim. Trasformaz. Accumulo Energ., Ist. CNR Ric. Metodi, Messina,

Italy

- SO Adv. Hydrogen Energy (1982), 3(Hydrogen Energy Prog. 4, Vol. 3), 1345-58 CODEN: AHENDB; ISSN: 0276-2412
- DT Journal
- LA English
- AB Dehydrogenation of cyclohexane [110-82-7] in presence of a proper catalyst (Pt on honeycomb) is fully reversible. Exptl. work in a small-scale reactor substantiated the advantages of this process for H storage and safe transport. A closed-loop cycle was worked out characterized by 3 phases: H storage, cyclohexane transport, and release of H to user. The practical round trip efficiency for closed cycle is .apprx.98%, provided it is possible to recover the exothermic reaction Searched by John Dantzman 703-308-4488

heat. Economically, the systems based on cyclohexane dehydrogenation are more advantageous than conventional ones.

- L1 ANSWER 9 OF 13 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS
- AN 1982:144891 HCAPLUS
- DN 96:144891
- TI Gas-chromatographic determination of the quality of butanol
- AU Bezglasnaya, L. V.; Lapitskaya, O. I.; Zosimov, E. V.
- CS USSI
- SO Fermentn. Spirt. Prom-st. (1982), (2), 15-16 CODEN: FSPMAM; ISSN: 0367-3197
- DT Journal
- LA Russian
- AB The gas-chromatog. monitoring of butanol [71-36-3] in an enriched mixt. and in the industrial-grade product was optimized by using a thermal detector and a column (length 4 m, diam. 4 mm) packed with Polisorb-1 coated with 5% PEG-4000 as a stationary liq. phase, carrier gas output flow rate 45 mL/min, column temp. 170.degree., and injection temp. 175.degree..
- L1 ANSWER 10 OF 13 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS
- AN 1981:111446 HCAPLUS
- DN 94:111446
- TI Fundamental aspects of photoeffects at the n-gallium arsenide-molten-salt interphase
- AU Gale, R. J.; Smith, P.; Singh, P.; Rajeshwar, K.; Dubow, J.
- CS Dep. Electr. Eng., Colorado State Univ., Fort Collins, CO, 80523, USA
- SO ACS Symp. Ser. (1981), 146(Photoeff. Semicond.-Electrolyte Interfaces), 343-58
 CODEN: ACSMC8; ISSN: 0097-6156
- DT Journal
- LA English
- AB By this study an effort was made to model a semiconductor/fused salt electrolyte interphase. The system studied was: n-GaAs/AlCl3 1-butylpyridinium chloride melt/vitreous C, with ferrocene/ferricenium redox couple as the liq. phase carrier.

 Capacitance-potential, linear-sweep voltammetry, and admittance measurements were used to characterize the n-GaAs/salt melt interphase. Semiconductor crystal orientation was shown to be an important factor in the manner in which the electrolyte can influence the surface potentials.
- L1 ANSWER 11 OF 13 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS
- AN 1974:468909 HCAPLUS
- DN 81:68909
- TI Characteristics of chromatographic column packings based on Polish supports
- AU Suprynowicz, Zdzislaw; Czajkowska, Teresa; Miedziak, Irena
- CS Univ. Marii Curie-Sklodowskiej, Lublin, Pol.
- SO Chem. Anal. (Warsaw) (1974), 19(2), 389-400 CODEN: CANWAJ
- DT Journal
- LA Polish
- AB Several stationary phases made of Polish supports were investigated. The column packings were characterized with the aid of optimum working conditions (support, liq. phase, carrier gas flow rate), example sepns. of model mixts. (aliph. hydrocarbons-arom. hydrocarbons, aliph. hydrocarbons-aliph. alcs., arom. hydrocarbons-aliph. Searched by John Dantzman 703-308-4488

alcs., and aliph. alcs.-esters) and calcd. length of the chromatog. columns.

- L1 ANSWER 12 OF 13 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS
- AN 1973:421243 HCAPLUS
- DN 79:21243
- TI Determination of odorants in gas
- AU Kavan, Ivo
- CS Czech.
- SO Sb. Prednasek 50 [Padesatemu] Vyroci Ustavu Vyzk. Vyuziti Paliv (1972), 162-70 Publisher: Ustav Vyzk. Vyuziti Paliv, Bechovice u Prahy, Czech. CODEN: 26JAAH
- DT Conference
- LA Czech
- AB Odorants in natural gas and in city gas were detd. by gas chromatog. The most suitable liq. phases were estd. by the Rohrschneider method. The operational conditions for the single odorants are given in the following order: column length, outside diam., percentage and type of liq. phase, carrier, temp. Tetrahydrothiophene, Et2S;
 Me2S, as well as purity of concd. odorants were detd. N (.apprx.50 ml/min) was used as carrier gas in all cases. Using a thermoionization detector with 1 .times. 10-8 mole S sensitivity, the following S-contg. compds. were identified in gasoline for odorization purposes from the Rectisol process: H2S, CS2, MeSH, EtSH, Me2S, Et2S, thiophene, and methylthiophene.
- L1 ANSWER 13 OF 13 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS
- AN 1969:505624 HCAPLUS
- DN 71:105624
- TI Preparation and study of a macroporous diatomite carrier for gas chromatography
- AU Bryzgalova, N. I.; Vu Van Thue; Gavrilova, T. B.; Kiselev, A. V.
- CS Mosk. Gos. Univ. im. Lomonosova, Moscow, USSR
- SO Neftekhimiya (1969), 9(3), 463-9 CODEN: NEFTAH
- DT Journal
- LA Russian
- AB Kisatibsk diatomite was subjected to various treatments in order to find the treatment most suitable for the prepn. of diatomite as a liq. phase carrier in gas chromatog. Adsorbates of different mol. structure (n-alkanes, C6H6, Et2O, Me2CO, and lower aliphatic alcs.) were tried. Treatment of diatomite sepd. by sedimentation from an aq. suspension in an autoclave with steam (230.degree. and 40 atm.) followed by calcination (900-1200.degree.)

gives

a more uniform pore structure. Chem. treatment of sepd. diatomite with HCl, HNO3, soda, and Me2SiCl2 gives a very good carrier.

=> D BIB ABS

- ANSWER 1 OF 1 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS L3
- 1999:98326 HCAPLUS AN
- DN 130:196945
- ΤI Solution phase synthesis of potential DNA-binding molecules based on the PNA backbone
- ΑU Challa, Hemavathi; Woski, Stephen A.
- Department of Chemistry and Coalition for Biomolecular Products, The CS University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL, 35487-0336, USA
- SO Tetrahedron Lett. (1999), 40(3), 419-422 CODEN: TELEAY; ISSN: 0040-4039
- PB Elsevier Science Ltd.
- DT Journal
- LA English
- AΒ The N-(2-aminoethyl)glycine backbone unit of PNA has been derivatized with

pyrene-acetic acid and acetic acid moieties to produce monomers for the synthesis of potential poly-intercalators. Short oligomers contg. these residues have been assembled using soln. phase coupling reactions.

RE.CNT 22

RE

- (1) Armitage, B; Nucleic Acids Res 1998, V26, P715 HCAPLUS
- (2) Armitage, B; Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 1997, V94, P12320 HCAPLUS
- (3) Atwell, G; J Med Chem 1986, V29, P69 HCAPLUS (4) Chen, F; Nucleic Acids Res 1983, V11, P7231 HCAPLUS
- (6) Dueholm, K; New J Chem 1997, V21, P19 HCAPLUS
- ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

=> d his

(FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 10:06:32 ON 04 DEC 2000)

FILE 'HCAPLUS' ENTERED AT 10:06:37 ON 04 DEC 2000

L1 14 S WORL R?/AU L2 106 S KOSTER H?/AU L3 3 S L1 AND L2 SELECT RN L3 1-3

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 10:07:01 ON 04 DEC 2000

FILE 'HCAPLUS' ENTERED AT 10:08:33 ON 04 DEC 2000

FILE 'WPIDS, BIOSIS, MEDLINE' ENTERED AT 10:09:17 ON 04 DEC 2000

L4 1 S L1 L5 246 S L2 L6 1 S L4 AND L5

Inventosearch

=> d bib abs ind

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ANSWER 1 OF 3 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS
L3
     1999:708779 HCAPLUS
AN
DN
     131:351620
ΤI
     Solution phase biopolymer synthesis of oligodeoxyribonucleotides using
     multifunctional liq. phase carriers
IN
     Koster, Hubert; Worl, Ralf
PΑ
     USA
SO
     PCT Int. Appl., 88 pp.
     CODEN: PIXXD2
DT
     Patent
LA
     English
FAN.CNT 1
     PATENT NO.
                      KIND DATE
                                            APPLICATION NO. DATE
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                                            -----
     WO 9955718 A2
WO 9955718 A3
PΙ
                             19991104
                                            WO 1999-US8939
                                                              19990426
                      A3 19991216
         W: AE, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CU, CZ,
             DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS,
             JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MK, MN,
             MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU,
             TJ, TM
         RW: GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SL, SZ, UG, ZW, AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK,
             ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, BF, BJ, CF, CG,
             CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG
     AU 9936643
                       A1 19991116
                                           AU 1999-36643
                                                              19990426
PRAI US 1998-67337
                      19980427
                      19990426
     WO 1999-US8939
AB
     Multifunctional liq. phase carriers (LPCs) and methods of using LPCs for
     the prepn. of biopolymers are provided. The LPCs are highly sym. compds.
     that possess more than two points of attachment for biopolymer synthesis.
     The LPCs have the formula Sp(X1)n, where Sp is a highly sym. moiety such
     that all X1 groups are equiv. X1 is a functional group that is suitable
     for biopolymer synthesis, including OH, SH, NH2, COOH and the like.
     Biopolymers that may be produced using the methods provided include
     oligonucleotides, peptides, protein nucleic acids (PNAs) and
     oligosaccharides. Analogs of the biopolymers may also be prepd. using
the
     methods. Thus decamer d(GACCGGCAGT) was prepd. using multifunctional
liq.
     phase carriers.
     ICM C07H021-00
ICS C07K001-00
IC
CC
     33-10 (Carbohydrates)
ST
     peptide nucleic acid soln phase synthesis; oligodeoxyribonucleotide soln
     phase synthesis lig phase carrier
IT
     Oligodeoxyribonucleotides
     RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)
        (soln. phase biopolymer synthesis of oligodeoxyribonucleotides using
        multifunctional liq. phase carriers)
IT
                            2672-58-4
                                        16687-60-8
                                                     107905-15-7
     115-77-5, reactions
                                                                    247916-13-8
     247916-14-9
     RL: RCT (Reactant)
                   Searched by John Dantzman
                                                703-308-4488
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(soln. phase biopolymer synthesis of oligodeoxyribonucleotides using

- multifunctional liq. phase carriers) 55-91-0P 132491-87-3P 146669-14-9 221898-80-2P ΙT 2465-91-0P 146669-14-9P 221898-84-6P 221898-85-7P 221898-86-8P 222306-76-5P 250641-33-9P 250641-35-1P 250641-37-3P 250641-36-2P 250641-38-4P 250641-39-5P 250641-41-9P 250641-42-0P 250641-47-5P
 - RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation) (soln. phase biopolymer synthesis of oligodeoxyribonucleotides using multifunctional liq. phase carriers)
- 221898-81-3P ΙT 106678-62-0P 221898-82-4P 221898-83-5P 249268-52-8P 250641-44-2P 250641-45-3P
 - RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation) (soln. phase biopolymer synthesis of oligodeoxyribonucleotides using multifunctional liq. phase carriers)

=> d bib abs ind 2

- L3 ANSWER 2 OF 3 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS
- AN 1999:176582 HCAPLUS
- DN 131:5469
- TI The use of liquid phase carriers for large scale oligodeoxyribonucleotide synthesis in solution via phosphoramidite chemistry
- AU Worl, Ralf; Koster, Hubert
- CS Faculty of Chemistry, Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, University of Hamburg, Hamburg, D-20146, Germany
- SO Tetrahedron (1999), 55(10), 2957-2972
 - CODEN: TETRAB; ISSN: 0040-4020
- PB Elsevier Science Ltd.
- DT Journal
- LA English
- GI

- AB Nucleoside derivs. coupled to a multifunctional highly sym. primary amine I (R = 3'-O-thymidine) built the fundamental of a convenient method for large scale oligodeoxyribonucleotide synthesis in soln. The basic purifn.
 - for the fast isolation of intermediates is obtained by gel permeation chromatog. Monomer and dimer phosphoramidites are used for the prepn. of short oligodeoxyribonucleotides. Total cycle yields between 81 and 95 % and av. cycle yields of 87 % were obtained. MALDI-TOF-mass spectrometry was used for the anal. of the fully protected intermediates during synthesis.
- CC 33-10 (Carbohydrates)
- ST oligodeoxyribonucleotide large scale synthesis liq phase
- IT Oligodeoxyribonucleotides
 - RL: IMF (Industrial manufacture); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)
 - (use of liq. phase carriers for large scale oligodeoxyribonucleotide synthesis in soln. via phosphoramidite chem.)
- IT 93183-15-4 98796-51-1 98796-53-3 102212-98-6 222306-79-8 222306-81-2
 - RL: RCT (Reactant)
 - (use of liq. phase carriers for large scale oligodeoxyribonucleotide synthesis in soln. via phosphoramidite chem.)
- IT 221898-84-6P 222306-75-4P 222306-76-5P 225226-59-5P 225226-60-8P 225369-12-0P 225369-15-3P 225369-13-1P 225369-14-2P 225369-16-4P 225369-17-5P 225369-18-6P 225369-19-7P 225369-20-0P 225369-21-1P 225369-22-2P 225369-23-3P 225505-78-2P
 - RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation) Searched by John Dantzman 703-308-4488

(use of liq. phase carriers for large scale oligodeoxyribonucleotide synthesis in soln. via phosphoramidite chem.)

222306-78-7P 224968-02-9P 225093-87-8P IT 222306-77-6P 225226-61-9P 225369-24-4P 225226-62-0P

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation) (use of liq. phase carriers for large scale oligodeoxyribonucleotide synthesis in soln. via phosphoramidite chem.)

RE.CNT 21

RE

- (1) Beaucage, S; Tetrahedron 1992, V48(12), P2223 HCAPLUS (2) Beaucage, S; Tetrahedron 1993, V49(10), P1925 HCAPLUS (3) Beaucage, S; Tetrahedron 1993, V49(28), P6123 HCAPLUS

- (4) Brown, E; Methods Enzymol 1979, V68, P109 HCAPLUS
- (5) Cusack, N; Tetrahedron Lett 1973, P2209 HCAPLUS
- ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

=> d bib abs ind 3

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L3 ANSWER 3 OF 3 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2000 ACS
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AN 1999:176579 HCAPLUS

DN 130:267701

TI Synthesis of new liquid phase carriers for use in large scale oligodeoxyribonucleotide synthesis in solution

AU Worl, Ralf; Koster, Hubert

CS Faculty of Chemistry, Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, University of Hamburg, Hamburg, D-20146, Germany

SO Tetrahedron (1999), 55(10), 2941-2956

CODEN: TETRAB; ISSN: 0040-4020

PB Elsevier Science Ltd.

DT Journal

LA English

GΙ

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{CO-NH-CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-\text{NH}_2 \\ \\ \text{H}_2\text{N-CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-\text{NH}-\text{CO} \\ \end{array}$$

AB The synthesis of multifunctional sym. primary amines, e.g. I, and the covalent binding of 5'-O-dimethoxytrityl-deoxynucleoside derivs. to their amino groups is described. Different strategies for dedimethoxytritylation including the use of strong acidic ion exchangers or protic acids and modified silica gels and/or gel permeation chromatog. are developed. The resulting liq. phase carriers are suitable for large scale oligodeoxyribonucleotide synthesis in soln. using phosphoramidites and gel permeation chromatog. for fast isolation of intermediates.

CC 33-10 (Carbohydrates)

ST oligodeoxyribonucleotide large scale synthesis liq phase demethoxytritylation

IT Oligodeoxyribonucleotides

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation) (synthesis of new liq. phase carriers for use in large scale oligodeoxyribonucleotide synthesis in soln.)

IT 115-77-5, reactions 2672-58-4 4097-89-6 107905-15-7

RL: RCT (Reactant)

(synthesis of new liq. phase carriers for use in large scale oligodeoxyribonucleotide synthesis in soln.)

IT 2465-91-0P 132491-87-3P 146669-14-9P 221898-80-2P 221898-81-3F 221898-83-5P 221898-85-7P

RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation) (synthesis of new liq. phase carriers for use in large scale oligodeoxyribonucleotide synthesis in soln.)

IT 221898-82-4P 221898-84-6P 221898-86-8P

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation) (synthesis of new liq. phase carriers for use in large scale oligodeoxyribonucleotide synthesis in soln.)

Searched by John Dantzman 703-308-4488

RE.CNT 32

RE

- (3) Beaucage, S; Tetrahedron 1992, V48, P2223 HCAPLUS
 (4) Beaucage, S; Tetrahedron 1993, V49, P1925 HCAPLUS
 (5) Beaucage, S; Tetrahedron 1993, V49, P6123 HCAPLUS
 (6) Beaucage, S; Tetrahedron Lett 1981, V22, P1859 HCAPLUS
 (7) Beck, S; Anal Chem 1990, V62, P2258 HCAPLUS
- ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

=> d all

methods

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ANSWER 1 OF 1 MEDLINE
L6
     96299088
                  MEDLINE
AN
DN
     96299088
ΤI
     Analysis of ligase chain reaction products via matrix-assisted laser
     desorption/ionization time-of-flight-mass spectrometry.
ΑU
     Jurinke C; van den Boom D; Jacob A; Tang K; Worl R; Koster
     Department of Biochemistry, Faculty of Chemistry, University of Hamburg,
CS
     D-20146, Germany.
     ANALYTICAL BIOCHEMISTRY, (1996 Jun 1) 237 (2) 174-81.
SO
     Journal code: 4NK. ISSN: 0003-2697.
CY
     United States
DT
     Journal; Article; (JOURNAL ARTICLE)
LA
     English
FS
     Priority Journals
EΜ
     199611
AR
     A rapid and accurate detection of ligation products generated in ligase
     chain reactions (LCR) by using matrix-assisted laser
desorption/ionization
     time-of-flight-mass spectrometry (MALDI-TOF-MS) is reported. LCR with Pfu
     DNA ligase was performed with a wild-type template and a template
carrying
     a single point mutation within the Escherichia coli lacI gene as a model
     system. Starting from about 1 fmol of template DNA the ligation product
     generated in the positive reactions was analyzed with HPLC and
     MALDI-TOF-MS, whereby the need of proper sample purification prior to
mass
     spectrometric analysis was demonstrated. A purification procedure with a
     high potential for automation using streptavidin-coated magnetic
particles
     and ultrafiltration was introduced. Plasmid DNA and short single-stranded
     oligonucleotides have been used as template. A point mutation could be
     discriminated from the wild-type template due to the absence or presence
     of ligation product. This approach allows the rapid-specific detection of
     template DNA in femtomole amounts and moreover can distinguish between
     sequence variations in DNA molecules down to point mutations without the
     need for labeling, gel electrophoresis, membrane transfer, or
     hybridization procedures.
CT
      Base Sequence
      Chromatography, High Pressure Liquid
     *DNA Ligases
      DNA Mutational Analysis: MT, methods
      DNA, Bacterial: GE, genetics
      DNA, Bacterial: IP, isolation & purification
      Escherichia coli: GE, genetics
      Evaluation Studies
      Lac Operon
      Molecular Sequence Data
      Oligodeoxyribonucleotides: GE, genetics
      Point Mutation
     *Polymerase Chain Reaction: MT, methods
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Searched by John Dantzman 703-308-4488

*Spectrometry, Mass, Matrix-Assisted Laser Desorption-Ionization: MT,